

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-06 EUR-12 PM-03 H-01 INR-07 L-02 LAB-04

NEA-09 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIE-00

PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 /110 W

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O P 250312Z FEB 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9240

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CAPETOWN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 567

UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 34

CYPRUS IN SECURITY COUNCIL --

BRITISH AND FRENCH DRAFTED RES ON CYPRUS, BUT HAVE NOT OBTAINED PARTIES' CONSENT TO IT. NON-ALIGNED CYPRUS WORKING GROUP IS TO MEET GREEK AND TURKISH AMBS FEB. 25, AFTER WHICH IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IF THEY PUT THEIR HANDS TO DRAFTING RES. FOLLOWING FRENCH MILITANT ANTI-TURKISH STATEMENT IN SC, FRENCH CHARGE TOLD USUN THAT TURKS HAD MADE "RATHER NASTY DEMARCHES" IN PARIS AND ANKARA, CLAIMING FRENCH HAVE BEEN PRESSING NINE TO CONDEMN PROCLAMATION OF TURKISH FEDERATED STATE OF CYPRUS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 566)

INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S YEAR CONFERENCE --

ACCORDING TO SECRETARIAT, MORE THAN 140 INVITATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S YEAR CONFERENCE HAVE GONE OUT. CABLES HAVE BEEN SENT TO OAU AND LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES REQUESTING LIST OF NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS THEY RECOGNIZE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GA RES 3276(XXIX) PROCEDURE, AND INVITATIONS WILL BE SENT TO THOSE MOVEMENTS WHEN REPLIES RECEIVED. DESPITE SOVIET BLOC EFFORTS TO INTERPRET "ALL STATES" FORMULA AS REQUIRING INVITATION TO PRG, SECRETARIAT DOES NOT ACCEPT THAT INTERPRETATION AND HAS NOT INVITED PRG. INVITATION TO USG INDICATES NEW DATES FOR MEXICO CITY CONFERENCE ARE JUNE 19 TO JULY 2, WITH INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS JUNE 18. ALTHOUGH PROVISIONAL DRAFT AGENDA IN SYG'S PROGRESS REPORT MADE NO PROVISION FOR SOVIET-INSPIRED THEME, SUPPORTED BY AFRICANS, OF "CONTRIBUTION OF WOMEN TO DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS AMONG STATES, STRENGTHENING OF WORLD PEACE AND ELIMINATION OF RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION," USUN NOTES THAT PROVISIONAL AGENDA ENCLOSED WITH INVITATION INCLUDES "INVOLVEMENT OF WOMEN IN STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND ELIMINATING RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION." (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 565)

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SECURITY COUNCIL -- CYPRUS

CHELIK, OF TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, PROPOSED IN SC FEB. 24 "ESTABLISHMENT OF DE FACTO DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG GREEK AND TURKISH REGIONS OF ISLAND AS FIRST STEP TO BRING NORMALITY TO ISLAND." REPS OF GUYANA AND SWEDEN SPOKE OF NEED FOR NEW APPROACHES, FRENCH REP SUGGESTED INVITING SYG TO MAKE HIS GOOD OFFICES AVAILABLE TO PARTIES, BULGARIAN REP CALLED FOR

TIME-TABLE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM CYPRUS, AND GREEK REP REPORTED THAT TURKISH FORCES IN CYPRUS MOVED FORWARD 300 METRES LAST WEEK AND "STARTED TO ENTRENCH IN BATTLE POSITIONS." REPS OF TURKEY, GREECE AND CYPRUS SPOKE UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY. NEXT MEETING SCHEDULED FOR 3:30 P.M. FEB. 25.

JACKSON (GUYANA) STATED QUESTION OF CYPRUS HAS RAMIFICATIONS WELL BEYOND BOUNDARIES OF THAT STATE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF ITS EXPERIENCE COULD NOT BE LOST ON MEMBERS OF NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT. WHATEVER HAD BEEN INTENTION OF TURKISH CYPRIOT LEADERSHIP'S FEB. 13 ANNOUNCEMENT, ONE OF CLEAR EFFECTS HAD BEEN DETERIORATION IN CLIMATE IN WHICH INTERCOMMUNAL NEGOTIATIONS WERE BEING CONDUCTED. IT WAS SC'S TASK TO INDUCE PARTIES TO PROCEED URGENTLY WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF NOV. 1974 GA RES AND FACILITATE RESUMPTION OF TALKS. NEW MEASURES TO THOSE ENDS HAD TO BE CONSIDERED, AND HE WOULD NOT BE AVERSE TO SETTING "REASONABLE TIME FRAME" FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF RES ALONG WITH PARALLEL ACTION FOR RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS.

RYDBEDK (SWEDEN) THOUGHT SC SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON FINDING MEANS TO BRING ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS, AND NEW PROCEDURE NEEDED. HIS DEL WOULD BE INTERESTED IN EXPLORING WITH OTHERS "POSSIBILITIES OF ENLARGING ROLE OF SYG WITH REGARD TO ASSISTING RESUMPTION AND PURSUANCE OF TALKS AND OF PROVIDING NEW FRAMEWORK FOR THEM." HE STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF FINDING SOON AS POSSIBLE MEANS OF ALLEVIATING "HERE AND NOW" THE URGENT HUMANITARIAN PROBLEMS, AND SAID UNFICYP SHOULD BE MAINTAINED WITHOUT FORCE REDUCTIONS AND PARTIES SHOULD BE URGED TO FACILITATE UNFICYP'S ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING RIGHT TO FREE MOVEMENT IN AREA.

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LECOMPTE (FRANCE) DISAPPROVED ACTION CREATING FAIT ACCOMPLI PREJUDICING TALKS AND DEPLORED ACTION AIMED AT IMPOSING SOLUTION ON ONE OF COMMUNITIES. HE SAID EEC MEMBERS EXPRESSED AS COMMON POSITION ON CYPRUS MAINTENANCE OF SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF COUNTRY, PRECLUDING PARTITION OR ANNEXATION, AND RECOGNIZED "NO GOVT IN CYPRUS OTHER THAN GOVT OF CYPRUS." SOLUTIONS SUGGESTED WERE THAT FEDERAL STATE COME INTO BEING, BUT MODALITIES HAD TO BE DRAFTED. HE SUGGESTED "SYG BE INVITED, AS PART OF NEW TASK, TO MAKE HIS GOOD OFFICES AVAILABLE TO PARTIES."

CHELIK COMMENTED ON SOME OF CLERIDES' REMARKS FEB. 21 IN ORDER TO SET RECORD STRAIGHT. THESE INCLUDED: MAKARIOS ADMINISTRATION FAILED TO COOPERATE WITH UNFICYP AND UNLESS THERE WAS CHANGE OF HEART SIZE OF FORCE WOULD NOT CHANGE

THINGS MUCH. IT WAS NOT TURKISH GOVT BUT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF AUTONOMOUS TURKISH CYPRIOT ADMINISTRATION WHICH REJECTED CLERIDES PROPOSAL FOR GOVT OF GREEK CYPRIOTS AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS BECAUSE THERE WERE STILL DOUBTS ABOUT CLERIDES' POSITION. HIS STATEMENT STILL STOOD ON SUBJECT OF RETURN INITIALLY OF ABOUT 13,000 GREEK CYPRIOT REFUGEES TO TURKISH-CONTROLLED AREAS; HE UNDERSTOOD ABOUT 8,000 ALREADY RETURNED TO ATHIENNOU AND REMAINING 5,000 COULD ALSO RETURN TO VILLAGES TO BE AGREED UPON. HE TOLD SC TURKISH CYPRIOTS HAD DOUBTS AS TO HOW SERIOUSLY ONE COULD TAKE CLERIDES' PROPOSAL TO DISMANTLE GREEK NATIONAL GUARD IN CYPRUS AND HAND OVER ITS ARMS TO ENLARGED UNFICYP, AND HE ASKED WHAT WAS TO BE DONE ABOUT OTHER ARMED ELEMENTS, SUCH AS VARIOUS EOKA GROUPS. HOWEVER, HE WOULD GO STEP FARTHER AND PROPOSE OFFICIALLY "ESTABLISHMENT OF DE FACTO DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG GREEK AND TURKISH REGIONS OF ISLAND AS FIRST STEP TO BRING NORMALITY TO ISLAND."

CONTINUING, CHELIK SAID HE WAS AUTHORIZED TO STATE THERE WERE NO GREEK CYPRIOT POW'S AND/OR CIVILIAN DETAINEES HELD BY TURKISH SIDE. COULD CLERIDES STATE NO TURKISH CYPRIOT POW'S AND/OR CIVILIAN DETAINEES WERE BEING HELD BY GREEK SIDE? HE ASKED. TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY COULD NOT BE OFFERED 18 PERCENT OF THIS OR THAT RIGHT; IT NEEDED EQUAL RIGHTS, IN THE RIGHT TO LIVE AND TO EXIST, TO PROSPER ECONOMICALLY, AND IN INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL  
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INTEGRITY AND NON-ALIGNMENT OF ISLAND. THEY DEMANDED ACTUAL AND PHYSICAL GUARANTEES. WITH THIS UNDERSTANDING, HE ASSURED CLERIDES THAT TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY WAS READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AND COOPERATE WITH GREEK  
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INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-06 EUR-12 PM-03 H-01 INR-07 L-02 LAB-04

NEA-09 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIE-00

PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 /110 W

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O P 250312Z FEB 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9241

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY  
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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 USUN 567

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GROZEV (BULGARIA) OPPOSED PARTITION, ENOSIS, OR DOUBLE  
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ENOSIS; CHARGED UN DECISIONS HAD NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED  
BECAUSE OF TREND TO IGNORE UN DECISIONS AND EFFORT TO KEEP  
MATTER IN "CLOSED GROUP OF CERTAIN NATO CIRCLES";  
SUPPORTED SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR SPECIAL SC MISSION; AND  
SAID SC SHOULD LAY DOWN TIME-TABLE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL  
FOREIGN TROOPS FROM CYPRUS.

CARAYANNIS (GREECE) REPORTED THAT LAST WEEK, WHILE SC WAS  
MEETING, UNIT OF TURKISH FORCES IN CYPRUS MOVED FORWARD 300  
METRES AND "STARTED TO ENTRENCH IN BATTLE POSITIONS";  
UP TO NOW UNFICYP HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET TURKISH UNIT  
TO WITHDRAW. TURKISH REP OLCAY DENIED KNOWING OF EVENT  
MENTIONED BY CARAYANNIS, AND SAID MANY CEASEFIRE VIOLATIONS  
BEFORE PROCLAMATION OF TURKISH FEDERATED STATE WERE BY  
GREEK CYPRIOTS. CARAYANNIS RESPONDED THAT SYG'S REPORT  
SPOKE ONLY OF TURKISH VIOLATIONS, AND OLCAY REPLIED THAT  
HE DID NOT AGREE ON CERTAIN OBSERVATIONS IN SYG'S REPORT.  
ROSSIDES (CYPRUS) STATED AREA OF FORWARD MOVEMENT OF  
TURKISH FORCES WAS NEAR VILLAGE CHELIK SAID GREEK CYPRIOTS  
HAD RETURNED TO AND AIM APPARENTLY WAS TO MAKE THEM GO AWAY  
AGAIN. (REPEATED INFO ATHENS, ANKARA, NICOSIA)

OUTER SPACE LEGAL SUBCOMITE --

AT BRIEF MEETING FEB. 24, CHAIRMAN WYZNER (POLAND), IN ABSENCE OF SPEAKERS ON LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF REMOTE SENSING, INTRODUCED ITEM ON DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITES. HE REVIEWED WORK ALREADY DONE ON MATTER, NOTED "HIGH DEGREE OF CONSENSUS" HAD BEEN REACHED IN WORKING GROUP LAST YEAR ON TEXTS OF FIVE PRINCIPLES, AND EXPRESSED HOPE IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE AT THIS SESSION TO COMPLETE ELABORATION OF PRINCIPLES "WITHOUT ANY SQUARE BRACKETS."

POPULATION COMMISSION --

COMMISSION COMPLETED CONSIDERATION IN P.M. FEB. 21 OF IMPLEMENTATION OF EXISTING WORK PROGRAM ON POPULATION, AND AGREED TO RECOMMEND THAT ECOSOC TAKE NOTE, FOR TRANSMISSION TO GA, OF SECRETARIAT STUDY ENTITLED "CONCISE REPORT ON WORLD POPULATION SITUATION IN 1970-75 AND ITS LONG-RANGE IMPLICATIONS." IN A.M. FEB. 24, COMMISSION BEGAN DISCUSSION  
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OF UN BIENNIAL PROGRAM OF WORK FOR 1976-77, MEDIUM-TERM PLAN FOR 1976-79, AND LONG-TERM PERSPECTIVES, WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO IMPLICATIONS OF WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCE AND WORLD POPULATION PLAN OF ACTION. POPULATION DIVISION DIRECTOR TABAH INTRODUCED REPORT ON WORK PROGRAM, CABELLO (POPULATION DIVISION) SPOKE ABOUT TECHNICAL COOPERATION ASPECT OF DIVISION'S WORK, DIAMOND REVIEWED WORK OF UN STATISTICAL OFFICE IN RELATION TO WORLD POPULATION PLAN OF ACTION AND OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED BY 1974 WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCE, AND 14 DELS COMMENTED ON ITEM.

EXPERT GROUP ON STRUCTURE OF UN SYSTEM --

NEW 25-MEMBER EXPERT GROUP, AT ITS FIRST MEETING FEB. 24, WAS TOLD BY SYG THAT IT FACED "GREAT CHALLENGE" AND "GREAT OPPORTUNITY" IN ITS TASK OF PROPOSING STRUCTURAL CHANGES TO MAKE UN SYSTEM "FULLY CAPABLE OF DEALING WITH PROBLEMS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN COMPREHENSIVE MANNER." KASSUM (TANZANIA) WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN, AND GROUP DECIDED TO CONTINUE MEETINGS IN CLOSED SESSION WHILE IT PREPARES STUDY THAT WILL BE PART OF PREPARATORY WORK FOR SEVENTH SPECIAL GA ON THEME OF DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION. FIRST SESSION IS TO BE DEVOTED LARGELY TO IDENTIFYING ISSUES AND ORGANIZING WORK.

SYG, SPEAKING OF EVOLUTION OF UN SYSTEM IN SOCIO-ECONOMIC FIELD, SAID THREE TRENDS IN WORLD COMMUNITY SINCE UN WAS ESTABLISHED WERE: UNIVERSALITY, INTERDEPENDENCE, AND INTER-RELATIONSHIP OF GLOBAL PROBLEMS. HE SUGGESTED GROUP MIGHT WISH TO EXAMINE INSTITUTIONAL PROLIFERATION AND "BILATERALISM,"

AND WHETHER THEY WERE DESIRABLE OR UNAVOIDABLE, AND  
POSSIBILITIES FOR NEW DIRECTIONS. EXPERTS MIGHT WISH TO  
FOCUS ON FUTURE INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK OF UN SYSTEM IN  
LIGHT OF EVOLUTION TOWARD NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER,  
HE ALSO SAID, ADDING IT WILL CLEARLY BE TASK OF UN SYSTEM  
TO SERVE AS PRIMARY INSTRUMENT FOR REALIZATION OF GOALS  
ELABORATED BY GA.

COMITE OF 24 VISITING MISSIONS --

IN REPORT ON "QUESTION OF SENDING VISITING MISSIONS TO  
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TERRITORIES," COMITE OF 24 CHAIRMAN NOTED GOVTS OF  
AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND UK DISPLAYED  
"POSITIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD RECEIPT OF VISITING MISSIONS IN  
TERRITORIES UNDER THEIR ADMINISTRATIONS. HE ALSO  
RECALLED US REP INFORMED HIM THAT USG WAS ACTIVELY  
CONSIDERING SUBJECT, AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE USG WOULD SOON  
RESPOND POSITIVELY TO REPEATED APPEALS. (OURTEL 561)

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